

Personalised Medicine and You





Personalised Medicine and You

Welcome and session overview

Katrina Cutler

Communications and Engagement Manager, QGHA Ex-Officio Member of the QGHA Community Group





Personalised Medicine and You Session overview - 1

1. An introduction to genomics and personalised medicine

Dr Aideen McInerney Leo, Genetic Counsellor and Researcher, Queensland University of Technology; Member of QGHA Community Group

2. Introducing Queensland Genomics Health Alliance

Katrina Cutler, Communications and Engagement Manager, QGHA; ex officio Member of QGHA Community Group

3. Genomics in healthcare, the ethics, legal and social implications

Dr Nic Waddell, Co-lead, QGHA Ethics, Legal and Social Implications Project; Group leader, Medical Genomics, QIMR Berghofer; ex officio Member of QGHA Community Group

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Personalised Medicine and You

Session overview - 2

4. Beyond the science: A personal genomics story

Gary Hondow, Health Consumer and Carer; Member of the QGHA Community Group

5. Genomics and personalised medicine – why community engagement is essential

David Bunker, Executive Director QGHA; ex officio Member of QGHA Community Group

6. The QGHA Community Group: our vision, mission, objectives and areas of action

Dr Erin Evans, Board Member, Health Consumers Queensland; Chair, QGHA Community Group

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An Introduction to Genomics and Personalised Medicine *The benefits for you*

Dr Aideen McInerney Leo

Genetic Counsellor and Researcher, Queensland University of Technology Member of the QGHA Community Group





Overview

- Traditional Clinical Genetics
- Advances in Genetic Testing
- Pros and Cons of New Genetic Tests
- Clinical Implications of Genetic Testing
- Personalised Medicine





https://www.nature.com/scitable/topicpage/discovery-of-dna-structure-and-function-watson-397

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QUT

Traditional Genetic Testing X (()) ()))/ ルルル H 7/ H n n 51 18 55



Traditional Genetic Testing

• Looking at the genetic code (sequence) of one gene at a time



Sequential testing

QUT

Advances in Genetic Testing

• Array Genotyping – check for specific variant at specific location – add two baits



ATGCAGCCT<u>C</u>TGTCAG

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- Massively parallel sequencing
 - 10's to 100's of genes specific to disorder in question = Panels





WHOLE EXOME SEQUENCING





WHOLE GENOME SEQUENCING



Clinical impact of New Genetic Tests

- Faster
- More affordable
- Higher diagnostic rate
 - Infants with suspected genetic disorders
 - 13% diagnosed with traditional evaluation
 - 56% diagnosed with WES
- Positive health economics
 - Use of WES early in the diagnostic pathway one-third the cost per diagnosis



Clinical impact of New Genetic Tests - Challenges

- Variants of uncertain significance
- Unexpected Findings
- Incidental Findings
 - Accidental Finding
 - Intentional Screening
- Insurance and/or work Discrimination



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• Consenting and results disclosure require time and training

Personalised Medicine



Cancer sequencing

- · Identify mutations which have implications to
 - Diagnosis
 - Prognosis
 - Treatment
- How is it done?
 - DNA extracted from tumour
 - Sequenced for specific mutations known to inform management
 - Now WES/panel sequencing done and data filtered to look for mutations in known cancer genes.

Pharmacogenomics

- Safety (Adverse Drug Reactions)
 - 2-3% (230k) hospital admissions per year in Australia (AU\$1.2 billion)¹
 - Can have severe or fatal outcomes, particularly in paeds and geriatrics^{2,3}
 - Genetic factors estimated to be responsible for ~25% ADRs⁴
- Efficacy
 - Responsiveness
 - Resistance
- Performed by microarray <\$100 per patient
- 1. Roughead et al 2016



Conclusion

- Genomic Testing transitioning from rare disorders to common conditions
 - Cancer genomic sequencing already part of clinical care
 - Pharmacogenomic
- Interpreting and managing data presents significant challenges
- Clinical Implications of testing means consenting and results disclosure requires time and training

An Introduction to Genomics and Personalised Medicine: The benefits for you

Wrap up and questions...





Introducing QGHA

How we're addressing the challenges of implementing genomics into clinical care

Katrina Cutler

Communications and Engagement Manager, QGHA Ex-Officio Member of the QGHA Community Group







With the aim of *demonstrating the value* of genomics in everyday healthcare, and to *improve the health* of Queenslanders, the Queensland Genomics Health Alliance drives collaboration across the state's health system and research and academic communities.



Photo by rawpixel.com on Unsplash

The Queensland Genomics Health Alliance is a \$25m Advance Queensland Initiative over 5 years.

Funded by Queensland Health, administered by the University of Queensland

Queensland Genomics will systematically address the key healthcare implementation challenges through a series of:

- Clinical Projects and
- Capability-building Workstreams.





Workforce able to incorporate genomics into health care

Develop an evidence base for clinical genomics

Establish timely and cost-effective diagnostic workflows

Genomic sequence results are used for the benefit of patients

Build public awareness and understanding

Develop a system for managing clinical genomic data

Accelerate translation of research

Make a positive contribution, nationally and internationally



Program Design

The *Capability Building Workstreams* are:

- Ethics, Legal and Social Implications of Genomics
- Genomic Workforce Development
- Evaluation of Clinical Genomics
- Genomic Testing Innovation
- Genomic Information Management

The four disease areas selected as *Clinical Demonstration Projects* in Round 1 are:

- Melanoma
- Lung Cancer
- Hospital-acquired Infections
- Maturity-Onset Diabetes of the Young (MODY)





Partners



Queensland Government

Queensland's Health and Hospital

Services

Genetic Health Queensland

Forensic & Scientific Services







QIMR Berghofer Medical Research Institute





Exceptional People. Exceptional Care.





Image courtesy of Melbourne Genomics Health Alliance



Evaluation of Clinical, Ethical and Economic Factors in Targeted Genetic Testing for Maturity-Onset Diabetes of the Young in Gestational Diabetes



Clinical Demonstration Project

Project Lead: Prof. John Prins (Mater Research Institute – UQ)

Summary: NATA-accredited 13 gene Illumina panel screening will be applied to 490 women (Mater Mothers) detected with gestational diabetes to build a phenotypical reference for MODY for guided diagnosis and treatment options.

- To understand the impacts of MODY testing on detection rates in women with gestational diabetes
- To provide optimal management of mother and fetus through results received by 31 weeks gestation
- To advise family members of a MODY mutation and advise further testing
- To evaluate the cost of MODY testing
- To draft protocols for MODY testing in women with gestational diabetes to guide the clinical workforce in genetic testing.





Whole genome sequencing to track, treat and prevent nosocomial infections





Bringing Modern Genomics to the Management of Lung Cancer in Queensland



Clinical Demonstration Project

Project Lead: Prof. Matt Brown (Princess Alexandra Hospital – QUT)

Summary: A new model of genomic testing for lung cancer will be tested in comparison to current diagnosis (by PQ, 40% accuracy) and tested within both metropolitan and indigenous communities in Qld.

Also developing an app-based consenting procedure.

- To lay the framework for introducing comprehensive genomic profiling into lung cancer management in Queensland
- To assess the impact of genomic profiling on clinical care and patient outcomes
- To assess the acceptability of genomic profiling with patients
- To develop and optimise models for the provision of comprehensive genomic profiling of lung cancers to urban, regional city and remote Queensland
- To compare models with standard care and assess costs, outcomes, engagement in trials and acceptability to patients and lung cancer teams
- To address the provision of genomic medicine services to indigenous communities in urban, regional city and remote areas in Queensland
- To establish a system of review and feedback to ensure service optimisation.



Clinical Demonstration Project

Project Lead: Prof. Peter Soyer (Princess Alexandra Hospital – UQ)

Summary: As Queensland has the highest melanoma incidence and associated mortality rates in Australia (and the world), this project focuses on the prevention and early detection of melanoma using WES (NATA accredited facility, currently no standard protocol) and 3D body photography of moles on 1261 volunteers, in order to determine genetic risk along with validated phenotypic risk scores (i.e. family history, number of moles, environmental, physical).

- Prevent melanoma and facilitate early detection and treatment
- Progress knowledge of genetic changes associated with naevi morphology and melanoma to a point where recommendations can be made to the workforce
- Conduct germline analysis of patients at high risk of melanoma
- Develop protocols for targeted melanoma screening in high risk individuals and families
- Build clinically focused research into the education of current and next generation health professionals ensuring that our recommendations for change in practice are implemented.

Princess	Queensland	The	QIMR Berghofer
Alexandra	University of	University	Medical Research
Hospital	Technology	of Queensland	Institute
Hospitai	lechnology	of Queensland	Institute





Australian National University	Ethics, Legal & Social Implications of Genomics - Capability Building Workstream		
Genetic Health Queensland	Project Co-Leads: Dr Nic Waddell (QIMR Berghofer), Prof. Belinda Bennett (QUT), Prof. John Devereux (UQ)		
QIMR Berghofer Medical Research Institute	Summary: This application brings together a world-class team of scientists, legal experts, ethicists and physicians who will work together to develop protocols and policies within 6 themes:		
James Cook University	 Community Engagement Clinical Use of Genomics Clinical Use of Genomics Consent Justice Genomic Research Health Systems 		
Queensland University of Technology	The overall aim of the project is to ensure the safe delivery of genomic medicine for the people of Queensland. The project will also assist the successful demonstration projects in obtaining ethics approvals (Priority – address the CDP project needs).		
The University of Oxford	 Objectives: Actively support the implementation of ethics, legal and socially related processes and 		
The University of Queensland	 practices within each QGHA Clinical Demonstration Project Actively leverage the experience of QGHA Clinical Demonstration Projects 		
University of Tasmania	 Contribute to the formal evaluation of each QGHA Clinical Demonstration Project Establish a strong foundation for further QGHA ethics, legal and social policy research, translation and implementation Build upon existing Queensland and emerging best practice. 		
The University of Sydney			



Establishment of MSc in Diagnostic Genomics at Queensland University of Technology and development of continuing education material for workforce development

Australian e-Health Research Centre, CSIRO	Australian Genomics Health Alliance	Brisbane Genetics	Children's Cancer Institute
Genetic Health Queensland Genome One		Human Genetics Society of Australasia	Innovative Genetics Diagnosis
Macquarie University	Mater Health Services	Melbourne Genomics Health Alliance	Murdoch Children's Research Institute
Pathology Queensland	PathWest	Princess Alexandra Hospital	QIMR Berghofer
Qld Cyber Infrastructure Foundation Ltd	Qld Fertility Group	Queensland University of Technology	Royal Brisbane & Women's Hospital
SA Pathology	SEALS Pathology Laboratory (Vic)	Sullivan Nicolaides Pathology	The University of Sydney
	The University of Queensland	Vic Clinical Genetics Services	

Genetic Workforce Development

Capability Building Workstream

Project Lead: Prof. Lyn Griffiths (QUT)

Summary: In conjunction with the Human Genetics Society of Australasia Board of Censors, this project team aims to develop a MSc in Diagnostic Genomics curriculum (first in Australia) and course materials to upskill scientists and clinicians in genomics.

- Partner with collaborators to utilise course materials for CEPD for clinicians and scientists in genomics, bioinformatics, and ethics, legal and social implications of clinical genomics
- Develop online program materials for MSc Diagnostic Genomics
- Enrol approximately 20 students per annum beginning 2018
- Facilitate student placements through Queensland and Australia
- Provide a pathway for the certification of molecular biologists, cytogeneticists, and biochemical geneticists in Australia.





Evaluation of Clinical Genomics - Capability Building Workstream

Project Lead: A/Prof. Louisa Gordon (QIMR Berghofer)

Summary: This project aims to identify what health resources are required for everyday genomic testing to bring about the most benefit to patients. The framework will have a health economics focus in this first phase but will draw in a broader range of outcomes, where feasible, for a societal view of the potential value of genomic medicine.

- To determine the economic costs of genomic testing
- To evaluate the cost effectiveness of genomic testing in specific disease and testing contexts, compared with standard care
- To provide a budget impact analysis from Queensland Health's viewpoint
- To examine patient and clinician satisfaction, knowledge and acceptance of genomic testing.





Genomic Testing Innovation - Capability Building Workstream

Project Lead: Prof. Sunil Lakhani (Pathology Queensland – UQ)

Summary: Building on the state-wide network of PQ, this project will focus on the development and implementation of Quality Management Systems for genomic sample collection, processing, tracking and timely delivery of reports to the clinic (ISO13485), and work with other Capability Building Workstreams and Clinical Demonstration Projects to develop other innovative tools.

- To develop and implement a quality management system for sample collection, processing and tracking, and timely delivery of reports
- To establish accreditation for all providers of genomic data
- To utilise Queensland's statewide pathology network to deliver genomic services
- To establish systems for prospective comparison of the performance of new genomic approaches for implementation
- To develop new tools such as point of care testing and analysis pipelines.







Towards a Queensland Genomic Information Management Architecture

Genomic Information Management - Capability Building Workstream



Introducing QGHA

How we're addressing the challenges of implementing genomics into clinical care

Wrap up and questions...





Genomics in healthcare

The ethics, legal, and social implications

Dr Nic Waddell

Co-lead, QGHA Ethics, Legal and Social Implications Project Ex-Officio Member of the QGHA Community Group Group leader, Medical Genomics, QIMR Berghofer





The human genome project: 13 years and \$2.7 billion



ienomics

Genomics in the health care

100,000 whole genomes from NHS patients

Data Access and Use An individual's data will not be released Genomics england

De-identified data is analysed within a secure, monitored environment

Who has access?

Doctors, nurses and healthcare professionals in NHS Genomic Medicine Centres have access to information about the patients they are caring for

Researchers must apply to access the de-identified genomic and health data

Scientists and clinicians will access the data for a variety of research





Genomics in Health Care Patient data Diagnosis Treatment Accredited tests Australian Genomics Health Alliance

> Queensland Genomics Health Alliance

Genomics inGenomics inHealth CareResearch

Genomics in Research Participant data Understand disease Develop new treatments Improve diagnosis







'Informed' consent

- \circ Purpose of test
- \circ Medical implications
- $_{\odot}$ $\,$ Possible risks and benefits
- $_{\odot}$ $\,$ Possible implications to family members
- \circ Made aware of privacy rights
- Where their DNA will be stored
- $_{\odot}$ $\,$ Who will have access to their personal information





Equity of access

- \circ Location
- \circ Cost of tests
- \circ Reimbursement of tests
- Availability of tests







Incidental or secondary findings

- $_{\odot}~$ A whole genome test will identify all variants in the genome
- On Average a person will have 3-7 pathogenic variants
- These variants may be associated with other conditions
- The findings may implications to family members and future children





Genetic discrimination

- Third party use of genetic information
 - \circ Employer
 - Insurance companies
- Deter people from participating in genomic research
- Australian Genetic Non-Discrimination Working Group (AGNDWG)

Parliamentary Committee releases recommendations from Inquiry into Australia's life insurance industry

9.1 -assess the consumer impact of imposing a moratorium on life insurers using predictive genetic information, unless the consumer provides genetic information to a life insurer to demonstrate that they are not at risk of developing a disease





Patient expectations

- Test may yield 'uncertain' results
- Data may be reanalyzed periodically with an update to diagnosis
- Test may find a result but there is no treatment available





- Should consent for research be "opt out"?
- Should patients and participants be made aware of incidental findings?
- How would you feel about your genome data being shared?
- Should we sequence all newborns?





Genomics in healthcare

The ethics, legal, and social implications

Wrap up and questions...





Beyond the science *A personal genomics story*

Gary Hondow

Health Consumer and Carer Member of the QGHA Community Group





#QLDgenomics















Genomics & Personalised Medicine *Why community engagement is essential*

David Bunker Executive Director, QGHA

Ex-Officio Member of the QGHA Community Group





Program Approach

As an *investment and collaboration vehicle*, the Alliance will develop clinical utility evidence for genomics in everyday healthcare, by:

- Investing in clinical projects with an implementation and/or innovation focus;
- Commission activities to develop core genomics capability and infrastructure in partnership with relevant health system functions and state-wide services;
- Engage and activate community representation in the program
 through our Advisory Group and their community networks





Quadruple Bottom Line

The QGHA is focused on its eight Core Objectives within four outcome themes:

- Patients and Community
- Clinicians and Clinical Practice
- Health System
- Research







Daelle testing out her new wheelchair adapted car.









Recovering after bi-femoral and pelvic osteotomies



Genomics & Personalised Medicine *Why community engagement is essential*

Wrap up and questions...





The QGHA Community Group

Our vision, mission, objectives and areas of action

Dr Erin Evans

Chair of the QGHA Community Group





Foundations of the QGHA CG

QGHA Community Advisory Group was established in late 2017

HCQ contacted to provide representation of consumers

Focus on legitimate partnering with consumers to co-design, ensure system improvements in research translation, community equity and access to services.



Report to QHGA ED and supported by the Business Team

Support the 5 year program of QGHA

Meet quarterly





Queensland Genomics Health Alliance Community Group



Our Vision

The Queensland Genomics Health Alliance Community Group is an active collaborator within the health system working with researchers, clinicians and communities to facilitate equitable and accessible person-centred care for all Queenslanders.

Our Objectives

- To collaborate with Queensland Genomics Health Alliance and support its vision and mission
- To serve as an active conduit to consult, promote, and engage the people of Queensland in the work of Queensland Genomics Health Alliance and its partners
- To support the development of a health system that delivers the earliest possible diagnosis, appropriate intervention and follow up, and responds to patient needs in a flexible and nuanced personcentered way
- To advise Queensland Genomics Health Alliance projects on better ways to link and communicate with patients and their families, helping to ensure a patient and delivery focus



(L to R) Back row: Gary Hondow, Louise Healy, Satrio Nindyo Istiko, Greg Pratt Front row: Aideen McInerney-Leo, Jessica Bean, Katrina Kutler, Nic Waddell, Erin Evans, Lindsay Fowles, David Bunker Missing: Andrew Hallahan

ž	Collaboration	Equity and Access	Education	Advocacy	Foundation and prioritisation	Real world context
Themes of our wor	We support and drive collaboration and communication locally, nationally and internationally between community, consumers, advocacy groups, clinicians, health systems, researchers and others, with the aim of informing the implementation of genomics into healthcare.	We support equity of access to genomic medicine regardless of location, education, language, socio economic status, or health literacy. We work to improve clarity of treatment pathways, diagnostic tools and genomic medicine.	We build education on different perspectives of genomic medicine within communities of health consumers, carers, clinicians, researchers, health administrators and advocates.	We advocate for the community with government, NGOs and the private sector to enable patient-centred personalised medicine now and into the future.	Our role is to lay down the tracks and set the direction to build long term changes in the health system for the introduction of genomics. We work to help prioritise activities, balancing the desire to make a difference not only today, but also in the longer term.	We help to frame actions and decisions within the real-world context experienced by consumers and community. We work to improve the understanding of researchers, clinicians, and decision makers in the health system about the real-world impacts of decisions, and the current experiences and challenges of consumers, families and communities.
		Areas of Act	tion: our work v	vith key stakeho	olders	-

QGHA

- Collaborate with QGHA and support its vision and objectives
- Serve as a conduit to consult and promote, and to engage the people of Queensland in the work of QGHA and its partners
- Focus on consumer issues in QGHA projects and the broader program
- Ensure activities of QGHA are relevant and beneficial to patients and communities across Queensland

Community

- To be a voice for all Queenslanders
- Engage with the community educate so that utility and limitations of genomics is understood, and community concerns addressed. Use positive stories regarding genomics to build awareness and understanding
- Increase awareness about the lives of people with genetic conditions. Help to bridge knowledge gaps
- Ensure the views of different sectors of the QGHA community are considered in implementing genomics

Clinicians

- Enable clinical understanding in 'real world' context
- Support better education of clinicians in medical training, and ongoing professional development

Health System

- Lay the foundations for health system to implement genomic medicine, ensuring diverse community voices, needs and issues are understood and responded to
- Support development of patient-centred policy, design and implementation
- Provide community input into patient-facing resources
- Provide a patient/community voice to enrich the application of genomics for patient benefit
- Create change and make genomics more accessible
- Help to identify future important areas in genomics where Queensland can have the greatest impact
- Help prioritise activities and balance what makes a difference today with what makes a difference in the longer term
- Provide a reality check about the consumer experience and the challenges of getting on, or being on a treatment pathway and the impacts that this has on the consumer and their family, friends and community

Research

- Advise research projects on better ways to link and communicate with patients
- Support a community voice in development of genomics research and policy
- Ensure research focus remains on improved healthcare and patient needs

Principles of Engagement

Inclusive: representative of views of diverse stakeholders

Informed: provide information for participants to make informed recommendations

Transparent: open and honest engagement

Respectful: of differing perspectives and viewpoints



- Challenges: representing diversity in a "specialised" area that is relevant to all however impacts a smaller %
- Patient registry to enable access and speed of access to services that provide clarity and pathway
- Much of what we do now will have long term impacts. Feedback about our impacts are often delayed and indirect.





The QGHA Community Group

Our vision, mission, objectives and areas of action

Wrap up and questions...







Thank you

Please join us in the Concourse for the networking, drinks and close







Document Purpose

This document provides an executive-level briefing on the Queensland Genomics Health Alliance, including the program's objectives and purpose, its governance, structure and operation, and the focus of the Round 1 Clinical Demonstration and Capability-building Projects.

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Contact for enquiries:	Telephone & Email:	07 3443 1080 Genomics@qgha.org			

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